

**DESCRIPTION OF COURSES IN THE
MINOR PROGRAM IN GERMAN LANGUAGE**

- FLE 371 Comparative Grammar: German -Turkish I (3-0)3**
Comparison of the categories of finite verb, subject and predicate, verb tenses modality, gender of verb, declination of nouns, article, pronoun, adverb, relative clauses, adjectival, nominal phrases, and related grammatical topics in the two languages under consideration.
- FLE 372 Comparative Grammar: German -Turkish II (3-0)3**
Comparison of the categories of subject, direct and indirect object, case, subject-and object-sentences, modal auxiliary verbs, sentence connectives, questions, indirect questions, temporal clauses, conditional clauses, infinitives, and related grammatical topics in the two languages under consideration.
- FLE 373 Translation from German (3-0)3**
Translations from German into Turkish and/or English. Special problems in translating literary, philosophical, scientific, and commercial texts, lexical and structural problems in the translation process.
- FLE 374 Readings in German Contributions to Humanities (3-0)3**
Readings texts of a high intellectual level from representative writers of philosophy, humanities, and social sciences in different centuries.
- FLE 375 History of German Culture (3-0)3**
German Civilization in the Middle Ages, in the Renaissance, Baroque, Enlightenment, Classical and Romantic epochs., during the Second German Empire, between 1919-1945, after World War II, between 1965-1990 and after reunification.
- FLE 377 Practice Teaching in German (3-0)3**
Audits and practice teaching sessions in German classes of schools of secondary education.
- FLE 378 German Scientific Texts (3-0)3**
Developing reading and writing skills in German for special purposes in the different scientific fields and in the theory of science.
- FLE 471 A Survey of German Literature (3-0)3**
German literature in the Middle Ages, Renaissance, Baroque, Enlightenment, Classical, Romantic epochs, Realism, Naturalism, Expressionism, Impressionism, and the 20th century.
- FLE 472 Introduction to German Linguistics (3-0)3**
German and Germanic. The German dialects. The standardization of German. The influence of foreign languages. Language reform. 'New-High-German'. Language and nationalism. German as a scientific language. Language development and urbanization. Contemporary normative linguistics. Language problems of foreigners.
- FLE 473 Translation into German (3-0)3**
Translations into German from Turkish and/or English. Special problems in translating literary, philosophical, scientific, and commercial texts. Lexical and structural problems in the translation process.
- FLE 474 Advanced Literary Texts in German (3-0)3**
Reading literary texts of a high level from representative writers in different centuries. FLE 471 is recommended.
- FLE 475 Methods of German Language Teaching (3-0)3**
Theories of language acquisition and language teaching methods. Bilingualism. German as a second foreign language. A comparative sociology of English and German as foreign and second languages. Curriculum planning. Computer-aided language learning. Teacher training: theory and application.
- FLE 478 German in Business and Administration (3-0)3**
Developing reading and writing skills in German for special purposes in the fields of business and administration.
- FLE 479 Logic and Methodology of Sciences (3-0)3**
Developing reading and writing skills in German for special purposes in the field of logic, theory of grammar, and cognitive sciences.